2055

B.E., Second Semester EEE-201: Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Answer the following:-
 - Explain the working principle of an electron mechanical energy meter.
 - b) How can the errors in CT and PT be minimized?
 - c) Why is transformer efficiency highest near full load?
 - d) What are the different voltage levels used in AC transmission system?
 - e) Define back EMF in DC motor and explain its significance. (5x2)

UNIT - I

- II. Explain the function and necessity of operating, controlling and damping torques in analog measuring instruments. Discuss the method of producing each torque. (10)
- III. a) What is a B-H curve? Explain its significance and what information can be derived from it for magnetic material selection.
 - b) A coil of 1000 terns is wound on a core and a current of 1A following through the coil creates a core flux of 1m Wb. Calculate the energy stored in the magnetic field.

 (2x5)
- IV. a) Explain the construction and working principle of a potential transformer (PT).
 - b) A CT has a ratio of 100:5. The actual primary current is 95A and the measured secondary current is 4.7A. Calculate the actual ratio and the ratio error. (2x5)

UNIT - II

 V. a) Explain the working of a transformer under various loading conditions using phasor diagrams.

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- b) A transformer has iron losses of 80W and copper losses of 50W at full load. If the output power is 1800W, calculate the efficiency of transformer at full load. (2x5)
- VI. a) Describe the torque-slip characteristics of a three phase induction motor. How does slip vary with load?
 - b) Draw a single line diagram of a power transmission network and explain function of each component. (2x5)
- VII. Write note on the following:
 - a) Performance analysis of fuel cell
 - b) Application of DC machines and three-phase induction motor (2x5)