

2015

B.E. (Bio-Technology), Second Semester

ASC-X01: Applied Chemistry

(Common with CSE, IT &amp; Civil)

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

**x-x-x**

1. (a) Give two methods by which geometrical isomers can be distinguished?
- (b) Why crystal field splitting in the case of tetrahedral complexes is less than octahedral complexes?
- (c) Under what conditions, heat of reaction at constant volume and constant pressure becomes equal?
- (d) What is homogenous catalysis? Give one example.
- (e) Why  $\pi\text{-}\pi^*$  electronic transitions are more intense than  $n\text{-}\pi^*$  transitions? (5x2)

**UNIT - I**

2. (a) Draw various conformations of cyclohexane and represent them on potential energy diagram. 3
- (b) Assign R and S configuration to the following Fischer projections; 4
  - (i)  $\begin{array}{c} \text{CHO} \\ | \\ \text{H} - \text{C} - \text{OH} \\ | \\ \text{CH}_2\text{OH} \end{array}$
  - (ii)  $\begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ | \\ \text{H}_2\text{N} - \text{C} - \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3 \\ | \\ \text{COOH} \end{array}$
- (c) Define enantiomers, diastereomers and meso compound with one example in each case. 3
3. (a) Explain the crystal field splitting in the case of tetrahedral complexes. 4
- (b) Calculate CFSE in the following complexes; 6
  - i)  $[\text{Ni Cl}_4]^{2-}$
  - ii)  $[\text{Fe (CN)}_6]^{3-}$
  - $[\text{Co (NH}_3)_6]^{3+}$

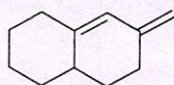
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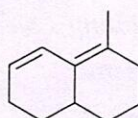
(2)

4. (a) What are selection rules in UV spectroscopy? 2  
 (b) Discuss the various types of infrared regions that are ranging in between wavenumber 400-4000 $\text{cm}^{-1}$ . 4  
 (c) Calculate  $\lambda_{\text{max}}$  for the following compounds using Woodward-Fieser rules; 4

i)



ii)



### UNIT - II

5. (a) Derive expressions for  $w$ ,  $q$ ,  $\Delta E$  and  $\Delta H$  when an ideal gas undergoes i) isothermal reversible expansion ii) isothermal irreversible expansion. 6  
 (b) Calculate the amount of heat supplied to the Carnot's cycle working between 368 K and 288 K if the maximum work obtained is 895 joules. 4
6. (a) Show that for enzyme catalyzed reaction,  $V_o = V_{\text{max}} [S] / K_m + [S]$  5  
 (b) Explain in detail the mechanism for the synthesis of acetic acid from methanol using Monsanto process. 5
7. (a) Explain the mechanism of cationic and anionic polymerization by taking suitable example. 7  
 (b) What is crystallinity in polymers? What are the factors that affect the crystallinity in polymers? 3

x-x-x