Exam.Code:0910

Sub. Code: 6316 ₩

## 2054 B.E. (Biotechnology) Sixth Semester BIO-612: Bio-Informatics

Time allowed: 3 Hours

14

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Answer the following briefly:
  - a) Who maintains EMBL?
  - b) What represent class and architecture in CATH database?
  - c) Distinguish between cladogram and phylogram.
  - d) What are three types of scoring functions used in molecular docking?
  - e) Distinguish between local and global alignment.
  - f) What is pleismomorphy?
  - g) Which aminoacids prefer alpha helix?
  - h) What is structure based drug design?
  - i) What are two uses of human genome project?
  - j) What is the Ramachandran plot used for?

(10x1)

## UNIT - I

- II. Give an account on:
  - a) Prosite
  - b) Genbank database
  - c) Ensembl
  - d) Uniprot
- a) Distinguish between pubmed and pubmed central databases? Give a detail account on III. various options used to explore pubmed database.
  - b) Compare and contrast BLAST and FASTA algorithms.

(2x5)

(10)

P.T.O.

(3,7)

IV. Construct the phylogenetic tree among taxas in the matrix given below by NJ method.

	a	b	C	1	
a	0	5	0	d	e
b	5	0	9	9	8
c	0	10	10	10	9
d	0	10	0	8	7
u	9	10	8	0	2
e	8	9	7	2	3
				3	0
					(10

## <u>UNIT - II</u>

- V. a) What is the prokaryotic gene structure?
  - b) Explain intrinsic and extrinsic method of gene prediction.
- VI. a) Explain about homology modeling approach to predict 3D structure of protein.
  - b) What are various secondary structure prediction methods? Explain about Chou Fasman method. (2x5)
- VII. a) What are important features and uses of Rasmol and orf finder?
  - b) Explain the various steps used in drug discovery. (2x5)