Exam.Code: 0935 Sub. Code: 6668

2074

B.E. (Electrical and Electronics Engineering) Fifth Semester

PC-EE-501: Power System - II

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. Assume any missing data.

x-x-x

- 1. (a) Write advantages of symmetrical components of currents and voltages.
 - (b) Explain function of bias coil in differential relay.
 - (c) Define making and breaking capacity of circuit breakers.
 - (d) Define step voltage and touch voltage.
 - (e) Draw zero sequence circuit of $3-\phi$, Δ -connected generator.

(5x2)

PART-A

- 2. (a) What are overreach and under reach of relays? How these can be overcome?
 - (b) Generators A and B are identical and are rated 13.8 kV, 21 MVA and have a transient reactance of 30% at their own MVA base. The tie-line is 50 miles long having reactance of 0.848Ω/mile. The three phase fault is assumed at 20 miles from station A. Find short circuit MVA.
 (5,5)
- 3. Discuss in detail Merz-Price protection scheme for transformer protection using differential relays. Draw diagrams wherever necessary. Write advantages and disadvantages of this scheme. (10)
- 4. (a) What is an HRC fuse? Compare an HRC fuse with a circuit breaker as interrupting device.
 - (b) What are static relays? List their advantages. Explain static differential relay. (5,5)

P.T.O.

PART-B

- 5. (a) An overcurrent relay of current rating 5A and setting 150 % is connected to the secondary of C.T. of ratio 300:5. Calculate the current in lines for which the relay picks up.
 - (b) Discuss the phenomenon of current chopping and resistance switching in circuit breakers. (5,5)
- 6. (a) Write advantages of neutral grounding in power system. Discuss different types of it.
 - (b) Discuss different internal and external causes of over voltages in power systems. (5,5)
- 7. (a) Explain the role of ground wires in power system. Discuss the significance of protection angle of ground wire.
 - (b) Discuss working and operation of air-blast circuit-breaker and major tests to be performed to evaluate the various ratings. (5,5)