

2074

B.E. (Mechanical Engineering)

Fifth Semester

MEC-501: Design of Machine Elements - I

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 (section-A) which is compulsory and selecting two questions each from Section B-C.

### Section – A (2 marks each)

1. a) List the factors required to be taken into account for the selection of materials.
- b) What are the disadvantages of a third class lever.
- c) Distinguish between Chain and Zig-Zag riveted joint.
- d) What are the advantages and disadvantages of pin type flexible coupling.
- e) What do you understand by overhauling and self-locking screws.

### Section – B (10 marks each)

2. A double riveted lap joint is to be made between 9 mm plates. The safe working stresses for plates and rivet materials are  $\sigma_t = 80 \text{ N/mm}^2$ ,  $\sigma_c = 120 \text{ N/mm}^2$ ,  $\tau = 60 \text{ N/mm}^2$ . Design the riveted joint.
3. Design a knuckle joint to transmit 150 kN. The design stresses may be taken as 75 MPa in tension, 60 MPa in shear and 150 MPa in compression.
4. Design a right angled bell crank lever. The horizontal arm is 500 mm long and a load of 4.5 kN acts vertically downward through a pin in the forked end of this arm. At the end of the 150 mm long arm which is perpendicular to the 500 mm long arm, a force P act at right angles to the axis of 150 mm arm through a pin into a forked end. The lever consists of forged steel material and a pin at the fulcrum. Take the following data for both the pins and lever material: Safe stress in tension = 75 MPa; Safe stress in shear = 60 MPa; Safe bearing pressure on pins = 10 N/mm<sup>2</sup>.

### Section – C (10 marks each)

5. Design completely an oval flanged pipe joint for pipes of internal diameter 150 mm subjected to fluid pressure of 8.5 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The maximum tensile stress in the material is not to exceed 64 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. The material of pipe is cast iron. The test pressure for the pipe joint is 23 N/mm<sup>2</sup>. Also, draw the sketch of the oval flanged pipe joint.

P.T.O.



(2)

6. Design a clamp coupling to transmit **30 kW** at **100 r.p.m.** The allowable shear stress for the shaft and key is **40 MPa** and the number of bolts connecting the two halves are six. The permissible tensile stress for the bolts is **70 MPa**. The coefficient of friction between the muff and the shaft surface may be taken as **0.3**.

7. Design and sketch the front sectional view of a screw jack for lifting a load of **50 kN** through a height of **0.4 m**. The screw is made of steel and nut of bronze. The following allowable stresses may be assumed.

For steel : Compressive stress = **80 MPa** ; Shear stress = **45 MPa**

For bronze : Tensile stress = **40 MPa** ; Bearing stress = **15 MPa**; and  
Shear stress = **25 MPa**.

The coefficient of friction between the steel and bronze pair is **0.12**. The dimensions of the swivel base may be assumed proportionately. The screw should have square threads. Design the screw, nut and handle. The handle is made of steel having bending stress **150 MPa** (allowable).

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