#### 2074

# B.E. (Computer Science and Engineering) Third Semester AS-201: Economics

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. All questions carry equal marks.

2-2

## Q1. Answer the following:-

- 1. Cross elasticity
- 2. Economics and engineering
- 3. Diseconomies of scale
- 4. Duopoly v/s oligopoly
- 5. Estimating value of software.

## Part- A

- Q2. Analyse the factors that influence consumer demand for a specific product. How do changes in these factors affect the demand curve? Explain the consumer purchase decision process taking example of smart phone by a teenager and a working professional.
- Q3. a. Define the concept of an indifference map and explain how it is constructed using individual indifference curves. Explain indifference schedule for smart TVs.
  - b. Explain ordinal utility.
- Q4. a. Explain returns to scale an returns to factor.
  - b. Explain law of variable proportion taking example smart watches and smart phones.

### Part- B

- Q5. Explain inflation. Describe the different types of inflation, including demand-pull inflation, cost-push inflation, and built-in inflation. Provide real-world examples for each type. Also, explain the effects of inflation especially in electronics goods along with the ways to decrease these effects.
- Q6. Compare and contrast the characteristics of monopoly and perfect competition. Analyse the implications of each market structure for consumer welfare and market efficiency.
- Q7. Analyse the risks associated with the dependency on third-party vendors in the context of software outsourcing. Discuss strategies that companies can implement to mitigate these risks.