

2014

**B.E. (Computer Science and Engineering)**  
**Sixth Semester**  
**CS-604: Compiler Design**

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Section.**

x-x-x

- I. Write short answers of the following:
- Differentiate between phase of a compiler and pass of a compiler. What are the conditions that favor design of a multi-pass compiler?
  - List common forms of intermediate code representation.
  - What are the rules to check whether a given grammar is LL(1) or not?
  - What is loop unrolling and loop jamming? Give example.
  - What is operator grammar?
- (2 marks each)**

**Section-A**

- II.
- What is left recursion? What are the problems that arise due to left recursion in the design of top-down parsers? Write an algorithm to remove left recursion from a given grammar. Eliminate the left recursion from the grammar:  
 $S \rightarrow (L)a$   
 $L \rightarrow L, S | S$
  - What are translators? List various translators. How is compiler different from other translators? **(6,4)**
- III.
- Construct the LALR parsing table for the following grammar:  
 $E \rightarrow E+T | T$   
 $T \rightarrow TF | F$   
 $F \rightarrow F^* | a | b$
  - Describe in brief various error recovery techniques used by parsers. **(6, 4)**

- IV.
- Construct the FIRST and FOLLOW set for the non-terminals in the following grammar:  
 $S \rightarrow Abb|C$   
 $A \rightarrow aA|b$   
 $C \rightarrow ab|cde$
  - Define handle. What are the issues involved in handle pruning? How is handle pruning implemented in an operator precedence parser? **(5, 5)**

**Section-B**

- V.
- What do you mean by intermediate code? Describe in detail the advantages of generating the intermediate code.
  - What is symbol table? What is its use? Describe in brief various data structures used for storing symbol table. **(5, 5)**
- VI.
- What are the issues that must be taken care off while designing a code generator?
  - Describe in brief stack allocation strategy along with its merits and demerits. **(5, 5)**
- VII.
- Describe in detail how synthesized and inherited attributes in the semantic rules are evaluated.
  - Describe structure preserving transformations that can be applied on the basic blocks to optimize code.. **(5, 5)**

x-x-x