

M.E. (Electronics and Communication Engineering)  
Third Semester  
ECE-1301: Neural Network and Fuzzy Logic  
(For UIET Only)

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part.

x-x-x

1. Answer in brief and to the point:

- List and define the commonly used activation functions.
- Explain why the activation function in Back-propagation network has to be differentiable?
- Explain why asynchronous update is used in Hopfield network?
- Discuss the concept of generalization in ANN.
- Define linguistic variable and discuss the role of membership function.

2x5

PART A

- Discuss the working of an artificial neuron and explain which part of this is responsible for storage of learning. 4
  - Give the architecture of 3-layer neural network and explain its training algorithm. 6
- Define linear separability and discuss its physical significance. 4
  - How a 3-layer neural network can be used for function approximation? Explain. 6
- Define and discuss classification, clustering and generalization in context of ANN. 5
  - Write short technical note on 'RBF neural network'. 5

PART B

5. (a) Consider two membership functions for fuzzy sets A and B as follows:

$$\mu_A(x) = \frac{|(60-x)|}{8} + 1; \quad \mu_B(x) = \frac{|(40-x)|}{8} + 1$$

Find: i)  $A \cup B$  ii)  $A \cap B$  iii)  $A \setminus B$   
iv)  $\overline{A \cup B}$  v)  $\overline{B \cap B}$

5

- (b) Draw simplified architecture of Hamming Network and explain its working.

5

6. (a) Discuss the design procedure of a fuzzy logic controller to simulate a temperature control system for a room. 5

- (b) Give architecture of ART1 network and discuss under what conditions a new cluster is created. 5

7. Write technical notes on:

- Brain-state-in-a-box network 5
- SOFM algorithm. 5

x-x-x