Exam Code: 1001 Sub. Code: 35024

## 2124

## M.E. (Computer Science and Engineering) Third Semester CS-8304: Information Retrieval

Time allowed: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two each questions from Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Attempt the following:
  - a) Differentiate among precision, recall, and F1 score metrics.
  - b) With one example, explain stem words and positional indexes.
  - c) Write a brief note on components of IR.
  - d) What is the role of hashing? State its limitations.
  - e) Define wild-card searches. Explain the KNN algorithm for classification of data point. (5x2)

## UNIT - I

- II. a) How stemming and lemmatization are helpful in text analysis? What are the potential implications of using one method over the other?
  - b) Compare features of term frequency and inverse document frequency. Why do we use log frequency weighing of term frequency and inverse document frequency? (2x5)
- III. a) Define n-gram indexing and discuss its applications in text retrieval.
  - b) What is the difference between dynamic and static indexing? Discuss the challenges and benefits to implement dynamic indexing in real-time applications. (2x5)
- IV. a) Define cosine similarity measure. How is it used to score similarity between documents and queries in the vector space model?
  - b) Discuss Uncertainty, Proximity, and Weights in Query Expressions. (2x5)

## <u>UNIT - II</u>

V. Discuss Decision Trees and SVM classification techniques. How they handle categorical and continuous data. (10)

- VI. a) Explain the role of robots.txt files in web crawling.
  - b) Explain the primary components involved in executing a web search, from user queries to search results? (2x5)
- VII. Write a note on the following:
  - a) Spam filtering
  - b) Distributed indexing
  - c) Types of indexes
  - d) Vector space model

 $(4x2\frac{1}{2})$