

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. Assume suitably missing data, if any.

x-x-x

- Q1a. How eddy current losses can be reduced in a single-phase transformer? 2
- b. Draw the phasor diagram of a single phase transformer at no-load. 2
- c. What is the major difference between three-point and four-point starter of a DC machine? 2
- d. Define the concept of slip in three-phase induction machine. 2
- e. What is the difference between main winding and auxiliary winding of a single-phase induction machine? 2

Part-A

- Q2 Two single-phase transformers having the same voltage ratio on no-load operate in parallel to supply a load of 1000 kVA at 0.8 p. f. lagging. One transformer is rated at 400 kVA and has a per unit equivalent impedance of $0.01+j0.06$; the other is rated at 600 kVA and has a per unit impedance of $0.01+j0.05$. Determine the load on each transformer in kVA and the operating power factor. 10
- Q3a. Derive the expression for efficiency of a single-phase transformer and also derive the condition for maximum efficiency. 3,2
- b. Explain any one method of speed control of DC shunt motor. 5
- Q4a. Derive the expression for induced emf in a DC machine. 4
- b. A lap wound DC shunt generator having 80 slots with 10 conductors per slot generates an emf of 400 V at no load, when running at 1000 rpm. At what speed should it be rotated to generate a voltage of 220 V on open circuit? 6

Part-B

- Q5 Develop the expression for electromagnetic torque developed for a three-phase induction machine. Also, develop the expressions for starting and maximum torques. 5,2,3
- Q6a. Develop the equivalent circuit model of a single-phase induction motor based on revolving field theory. 5
- b. Explain the concept of double revolving field theory with appropriate phasor representations. 5
- Q7 Write short notes on following:
- a. Self-excited induction generator 5
- b. Blocked rotor test on a three-phase induction machine. 5

x-x-x