## B.E. (Biotechnology) Second Semester <br> ESBT-201: Basic Bio-Technology

Time allowed: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 50
NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and
selecting two questions from each Unit.
I. Answer the following in 3-4 lines:-
i. What type of tissue blood is?
ii. What are neural dendrites?
iii. What is the function of chymotrypsin?
iv. What is an allele?
v. What is the function of Sertoli cells?
vi. What is a biodegradable polymer? Give a suitable example.
vii. What are restriction endonucleases? Give a suitable example.
viii. What is a 'Biosafety cabinet' and its use?
ix. What is an incinerator?
x. What is the function of ligase in rDNA technology?

## UNIT-I

IIa. What is an epithelium? Which organs possess it? Describe its important functions in detail.
b. Draw schematic diagram of a neuron, label its parts and describe their important functions.
c. Draw, label and describe male reproductive organ in detail.

4, 3, 3
III. What are Mendelian laws of inheritance? Describe in detail.
b. What are heterozygous and homozygous allele and their significance?
c. Describe important functions of small intestine including role of its enzymes in digestion.4, 3, 3

IVa. What is a skeletal muscle? Draw its schematic diagram, describe its structure and functions in detail.
b. What is the significance of non-Mendelian inheritance?
c. What is pancreases? Describe its role in the digestion and glucose metabolism. 4,3,3

## UNIT-II

Va. What is a synthetic polymer? Describe their role in tissue engineering.
b. What is role of biopolymers as implant material? Describe their important medical applications.
c. What is a plasmid? How it is useful in gene cloning in a bacterium?

4, 3, 3
Vla. What are different types of biosafety cabinets? Describe the use of biosafety cabinet Type-IV.
b. What is a biomedical waste? How it can be rendered harmless for its safe disposal? 5,5
VII. Write short notes on any two of the following;
i. GLP
ii. Patent
iii. Trademark

