

2023  
B.E. (Electronics and Communication Engineering)  
Sixth Semester  
EC-624: Control System

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

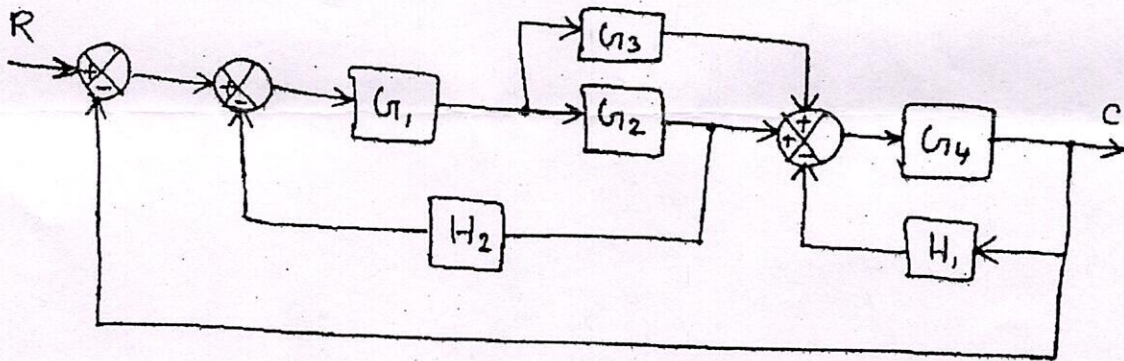
NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

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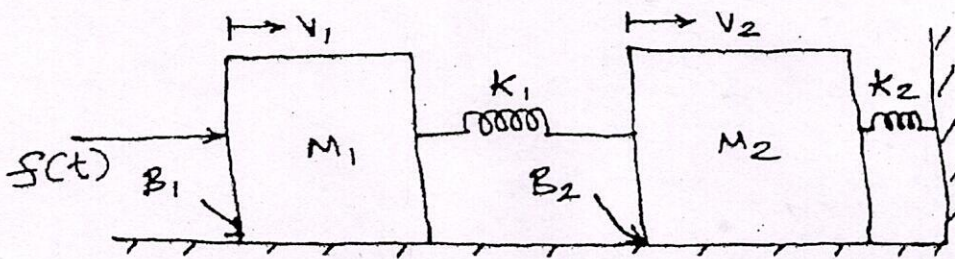
- I. (a) What is the electrical analogue of force and rotational damping in torque-voltage analogy? (2)  
 (b) What may be the damping ratio when the percentage of overshoot of the system is 100%. (2)  
 (c) What is polar plot. (2)  
 (d) Write any two advantages of stepper motor. (2)  
 (e) Draw the bode plot of a typical lead compensator. (2)

Part- A

- II. (a) What are the characteristics of servomotors. (5)  
 (b) Using block diagram reduction rules, find transfer function of following block diagram.(5)



- III. (a) Draw voltage and current analogs for the following mechanical system. (5)



- (b) For unity feedback control system the open loop transfer function,  $G(s) = \frac{10(s+2)}{s^2(s+4)}$ . Find the  $e_{ss}$  when the input is  $r(t) = 3 - 2t + 3t^2$  find  $K_p$ ,  $K_v$  and  $K_a$ . (5)  
 IV (a) Sketch the root locus of the system having (5)

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+15)}{(s)(s+1)(s+5)}$$

For positive values of K.

- (b) Derive the expression for a) rise time b) Peak overshoot for the underdamped response of a second order system for unit step input. (5)

(2)

**Part-B**

V. Draw the bode plot of the system  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K}{(s)(1+s)(1+0.1s)(0.02s+1)}$ .

Find the value of K for gain margin = 10dB.

(10)

VI. Consider the system whose open loop transfer is  $G(s) = \frac{K}{(s)(s+1)(s+4)}$ . The system is to be compensated to meet the following specifications. Damping ratio = 0.4, settling time = 10 sec. Velocity error constant  $K_v = 5 \text{ sec}^{-1}$ . Convert the given specifications to suitable frequency domain and then use bode plot to design the compensator/

(10)

VII. (a) Define: i) State ii) State variables iii) State space representation.

(3)

(b) Find the state transition matrix for the following matrix,  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ .

(3)

(c) Obtain the state space representation for the following differential equation

$$\ddot{y} + 5\dot{y} + 7y = 114u$$

(4)

Where 'y' is the output and 'u' is the input.