Exam.Code:1029 Sub. Code: 7545

## 2023

## M. Tech. (Material Science and Technology) First Semester MT-105: Material Characterization

Time allowed: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE**: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Briefly describe the following:
  - a) Describe the ionization gauge.
  - b) Define the term of heat of transition with example.
  - c) Discuss the basic principle of interferometer.
  - d) Describe the various electron and photon sources used in optical spectroscopy.  $(4x2\frac{1}{2})$

## UNIT - I

- II. Describe in detail the cryopump and ionization pump used in vacuum technology.

  (10)
- III. a) Write the influence of particle size on XRD peaks.
  - b) Describe the Bragg's law and its applications in material analysis. (2x5)
- IV. a) Discuss the molecular beam epitaxy and its advantages for formation of thin films.
  - b) Write the principle and construction of thermo-gravimetric analyzer. (2x5)

## <u>UNIT - II</u>

- V. a) Describe in detail the principle, construction, and applications of FTIR spectroscopy.
  - b) Describe in detail the Raman spectrometer and the difference between the material information obtained from Raman spectra and FTIR spectra. (2x5)
- VI. a) Differentiate between the Ferret and Martin's diameter in particle analysis.
  - b) Why do we get bands instead of peaks in UV-Vis spectroscopy? What is the application of absorption spectroscopy? (2x5)

VII. a) Describe the Jablonski diagram and how it can be used to explain the fluorescence properties of a material.

b) Discuss the various components of X-ray fluorescence in detail.

(2x5)