Exam. Code: 0933 Sub. Code: 6657

Max. Marks: 50

## 2123

## B.E. (Electrical and Electronics Engineering) **Third Semester**

PC-EE-302: Electrical Machinery - I

Time allowed: 3 Hours

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. Assume suitable missing data, if any. x-x-xQ1.a. What is the function of auxiliary winding in single-phase induction motor? (2) b. Draw the phasor diagram of a single-phase transformer at no-load. (2) c. Draw the circuit arrangement for conducting open-circuit test on a single-phase (2) transformer. d. Why speed-torque characteristics of a dc shunt motor is different than dc compound (2) motor? e. Why starting torque of a single-phase induction motor is zero? Also draw its torque (2) speed characteristics. Part-A Starting from exact equivalent circuit of a single-phase transformer, develop the (2,4,4) approximate equivalent circuit of this transformer referred to primary and secondary including no-load branch in both the cases. Q3.a. Analyse the delta/star configuration of three-phase transformer with appropriate (5) phasor diagrams. b. A 230-V dc series motor has an armature circuit resistance of 0.2 ohms and field (5) resistance of 0.1 ohms. At rated voltage, the motor draws a line current of 40 amps and runs at a speed of 1000 rpm. Find the speed of the motor for a line current of 20 A at 230 V. Assume that the flux at 20 A line current is 60 % of the flux at 40 A line current. Q4.a. Explain the working of a 4-point starter for a dc shunt motor with proper **(7)** diagrammatic representation. b. With appropriate mathematical expressions, develop and draw the speed-current (3)characteristics of a dc compound motor.

Q5.a. A 10 kW,420-V, 3-phase,4-pole, 50 Hz, delta connected squirrel cage induction motor gave the following data for blocked rotor test:

210 V, 20 A, 5 kW

Stator core-loss at rated voltage and frequency is 300 watts. The dc resistance measured between two stator terminals is 0.6 ohms. Determine the starting torque at rated voltage and frequency.

Q6. A 230-V, 50 Hz, 4-pole single-phase induction motor has following equivalent (10) circuit parameters:

Main-winding impedance = 2.2+j3.1 ohms. Rotor winding impedance = 4.5+j2.6 ohms. (referred to stator-side) Magnetizing inductance = j80 ohms.

The friction, windage and core losses of this motor are 40 Watts.

For a slip of 0.04 pu, calculate (i) input current, (ii) power factor, (iii) developed power, (iv) output power and (v) efficiency.

Q7. Write short notes on following:

a. Working of Induction generator in grid-connected mode.
b. Centrifugal switch of single-phase induction motor.
(5)
(5)