

2122
B.E. (Electrical and Electronics Engineering)
Fifth Semester
PC-EE-503: Electromagnetic Fields Theory

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Part. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

x-x-x

- I. (a) Points P and Q are located at (0,2,4) and (-3,1,5). Determine the distance vector from P to Q. (2)
- (b) How can a vector field be expressed as the gradient of scalar field. (2)
- (c) Using Gauss law, derive the capacitance of coaxial cable. (2)
- (d) Draw variation of H inside and outside a circular conductor with uniform current density. (2)
- (e) What do you mean by energy density in electrostatic fields. (2)

Part- A

- II. (a) Express the vector field $\vec{A} = xy^2z\vec{a}_x + x^2yz\vec{a}_y + xyz^2\vec{a}_z$ in cylindrical and spherical co-ordinates at (3,-4, 5). (5)
- (b) Determine divergence and curl of vector at $(5, \frac{\pi}{2}, 1)$
 $\vec{A} = \rho^2 \cos^2 \phi \vec{a}_\rho + z \sin \phi \vec{a}_\phi$ (5)
- III. (a) Calculate flux density at a point (6,4,-5) caused by
(i) a point charge of 20mC at the origin. (5)
(ii) a uniform charge density =60 μ C/m² at a plane x=8. (5)
- (b) Derive an equation for calculating the capacitance of coaxial cable. (5)
- IV (a) Derive Maxwell curl equation for static electric field. (5)
(b) Derive Poisson's and Laplace in cartesian co-ordinates from Gauss law in point form and also write them in cylindrical and spherical systems. (5)

Part-B

- V. (a) Derive the boundary condition at the interface between two magnetic materials of different permeabilities. (5)
- (b) Derive Bio-Savart's and Ampere's law using vector magnetic potential why it is vector otherwise its electric equivalent is scalar quantity. (5)

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(2)

- VI. (a) Find H at the center of an equivalent triangular loop of side 4m carrying current of 5A. (5)
- (b) Find the frequency when the displacement current density and conduction current density are equal in a medium with $\sigma=2 \times 10^{-4} \text{ S/m}$ and $\epsilon_r=81$. (5)
- VII (a) Derive wave equation from Maxwell's equation for free space. (5)
- (b) Solve wave equation for a uniform plane wave in a isotropic homogenous lossy dielectric medium with no sources. Calculate the propagation constant, attenuation constant and phase constant. (5)

x-x-x