

1059

M. Tech. (Micro-Electronics)
Second Semester

MIC-6201: Digital Integrated Circuits and Systems

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:-

- a) Differentiate between a flip-flop and a latch.
- b) Under what circumstances are algorithmic state machines used?
- c) What is the difference between combinational and sequential circuits? Explain.
- d) What is the advantage of ROM's over RAM's?
- e) Why should be wired AND be avoided? (5x2)

UNIT - I

- II. a) Define Noise and discuss in detail about the noise considerations in logic families.
- b) Three CMOS devices are connected in cascade. If each has a propagation delay time of 100ns, what is the total propagation delay time? (7,3)
- III. a) Design a 3-bit synchronous up-counter.
- b) What is an ASM? Explain its basic elements using suitable diagrams. (5,5)
- IV. a) Design a sequence detector for detection of the sequence "110" for a Mealy machine using D flip-flops.
- b) Draw and explain the block diagrams of Mealy and Moore sequential machines. How are they different from each other? (5,5)

UNIT - II

- V. a) Write a VHDL code to design a full-adder using half-adders. (5)
- b) How does a read and write operation takes place in memory? Elaborate.

P.T.O.

(2)

VI. a) Implement the following using a PLA:

$$F_1(A, B, C) = \Sigma(0, 2, 5, 7) \text{ and } F_2(A, B, C) = \Sigma(2, 3, 4, 5)$$

b) Draw and explain the operation of a FIFO circuit, using suitable diagrams. (5,5)

VII. a) Discuss in detail the channel communication protocols and standards.

b) Write a short note on Barrel shifter. (5,5)

x-x-x