

1059

B.E. (Information Technology) Fourth Semester  
ITE-401: Analysis and Design of Algorithms

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Attempt the following:-
  - a) Solve  $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n$  when  $n > 1$  and  $T(1) = 1$  using substitution method.
  - b) What are the best, average and worst case complexities of binary search problem? Also mention when they occur.
  - c) What is the Greedy approach to solving knapsack problem?
  - d) How backtracking algorithm reduces the number of alternatives to be examined?
  - e) Define the sets P and NP and state the unsolved problem in Computer Science. (5x2)

UNIT - I

- II. Write the algorithm to find maximum and minimum in an array of n numbers. Analyze the algorithm for best, average and worst case performance. (10)
- III. Write the method to partition an array in quick sort. Apply the method and partition an array with 8 numbers. (10)
- IV. Write the Greedy algorithm to obtain a minimum cost spanning tree. Explain with an example. Also analyze the algorithm. (10)

UNIT - II

- V. Explain how dynamic programming is used in solving travelling salesperson problem? (10)
- VI. Elaborate the solution to knapsack problem using backtracking approach. (10)
- VII. Define the following and mention their significance:-
  - a) Satisfiability problem
  - b) Deterministic and non-deterministic algorithms (10)

x-x-x