

1079

B. Engg. (Mechanical Engg.)

7<sup>th</sup> Semester

MEC-702: Automatic Controls

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Q. No. 1 (Part-A) which is compulsory and selecting at least two questions each from Part-B & C. Calculator is allowed.

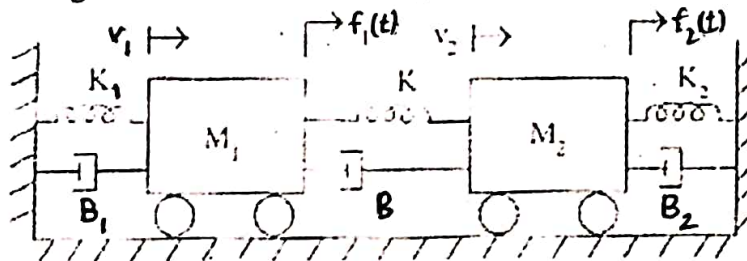
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## Part A

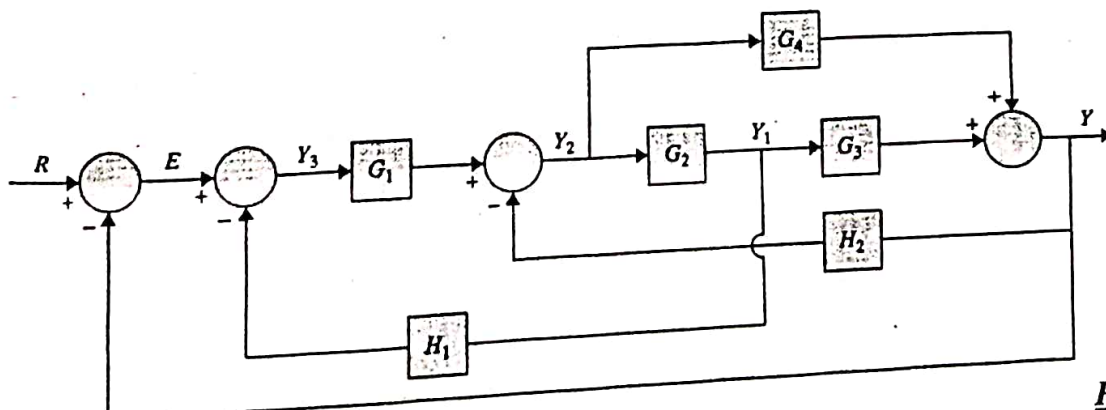
- 1 a Why derivative action cannot be used alone. 2  
 b Explain in brief ON-OFF control action. 2  
 c Write the Laplace transform for following input signal 2  
 i. Step  
 ii. Ramp  
 iii. Parabolic  
 iv. Impulse  
 d Define: 2  
 i. Stability  
 ii. Relative stability  
 e Differentiate between Regulators and servo mechanism. 2

## Part B

- 2 a Draw the block diagram of hydraulic Servo System. Explain function of each block. 5  
 b Draw block diagram for automobile driving system. Explain function of each block. 5  
 3 a Write the differential equations governing the mechanical system shown in figure. Also draw the force-voltage and force-current analogous circuit. 5



- b Derive the transfer function of the block diagram by block reduction or signal flow graph. 5

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4. a Compare PI, PD and PID controller. 5  
 b Explain the working of a temperature control system (Thermal control system). 5
- Part-C
5. System is given by differential equation  $d^2y/dx^2 + 4(dy/dx) + 8y = 8x$ . Where y is output and x is input. Determine time domain specification. i) Rise Time, ii) Peak Time, iii) Settling Time, iv) Peak overshoot. 10
6. Consider the system with characteristic equation  $\ddot{x} - (k + 2)\dot{x} + (2k + 5)x = 0$ . 10  
 a) Determine the value of k for which system is (i) stable, (ii) limitedly stable (iii) unstable.  
 b) Stable case for what values of k is the system (i) Under damped, (ii) Over Damped.
7. a Define: a) Poles, b) Zeros, c) Order of system, d) Characteristic equation 5  
 b For the system with transfer function  $Y(S)/U(S) = s^2 + 2s + 1 / (S^3 + 7S^2 + 14s + 8)$  write the state-space equations, using partial fraction methods 5

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