

1079  
B. Engg. (Information Technology)  
5<sup>th</sup> Semester  
ITE-571/531: Database Management Systems

Time allowed: 3 Hours

NOTE:

Attempt five questions in all, including Q. No. 1 (Section-A) which is compulsory and selecting atleast two questions from each Section-B & C.

Max. Marks: 50

\_\*\_\*\_\*\_

**Section-A (10 Marks)**

Note: All questions in this Section are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| I | (a) What are redundant Attributes? Give examples.                     | 2 |
|   | (b) Define fully functional dependency in database design.            | 2 |
|   | (c) Define DDL and DCL.   | 2 |
|   | (d) What is Wait for graph. What is its use?                          | 2 |
|   | (e) What is lost update problem during transaction processing in SQL? | 2 |

**Section-B (20 Marks)**

Note: Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| II  | (a) Give the examples of each Clustered Index, Sparse Index and Dense Index. |     |
|     | (b) What are B-Trees?  | 5+5 |
| III | Define the Terms :   |     |
|     | (a) Network Model  |     |
|     | (b) Hierarchical Model   | 5+5 |
| IV  | (a) List out the advantages of Relational Algebra and Relational Calculus.   |     |
|     | (b) Write down the additional Relational-Algebra operations.                 | 5+5 |

P.T.O.

(2)

## Section-C (20 Marks)

Note :- Attempt any two questions. Each question carries 10 marks.

- V What are the Integrity Constraints in SQL? What are triggers and Active Database? Give examples.
- VI Write down the short note on Serializability and Concurrency.
- VII (a) What is Normalization? Define fourth normal forms for a database with the help of examples.
- (b) A relation R ( A B C D E F G H ) having Functional Dependencies:  
F = { AB  $\rightarrow$  C                      G  $\rightarrow$  F  
          BC  $\rightarrow$  D                      H  $\rightarrow$  A  
          E  $\rightarrow$  F                      FG  $\rightarrow$  H }
- is decomposed in to the relations:  
De: R1(A B C D), R2(A B C E F), R3(A D F G H).
- Find out:
- Whether the decomposition is dependency preserving or not?
  - Whether the decomposition is lossless or lossy?

- \* \* \* -