

1079

B.E. (Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Third Semester

EC-318: Network Synthesis and Filters Design

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

**NOTE:** Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Section. Use of scientific calculator is allowed.

x-x-x

- I. (a) State Kirchoff's voltage law. (1)  
 (b) Define characteristic impedance a filter. (1)  
 (c) Define transfer function. (1)  
 (d) What is a passive network? (1)  
 (e) What are poles and zeros of a network function? What is their significance? (2)  
 (f) What is an ideal voltage source and ideal current source? (2)  
 (g) Describe the concept of complex frequency. (2)

## Section A

- II. (a) Define step signal and impulse signal. (3)  
 (b) State the necessary conditions for a network function to be driving point function for a one port passive network. (3)  
 (c) State and explain maximum power transfer theorem. (4)

- III. (a) A network function is given by: (5)

$$Z(s) = \frac{5s}{(s+1)(s+2)}$$

Draw the pole-zero plot and hence obtain the function in time domain. (5)

- (b) For the circuit shown in Fig 1, draw the transform circuit and hence determine the current  $i(t)$  for  $t \geq 0$  if  $V_C(0) = 4V$ . (5)

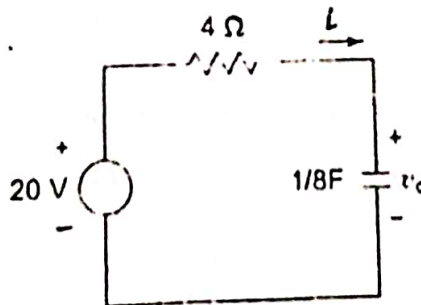


Fig. 1

- IV. (a) Define and explain dependent and independent energy sources. (5)

(2)

(b) State Thevenin's theorem. Determine the Thevenin's equivalent circuit for the network shown in Fig 2. (5)

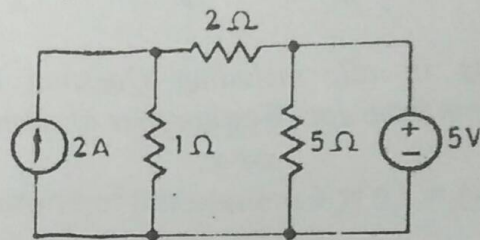


Figure 2

Section B

- V (a) Explain the characteristics of an ideal filter. Give classification of filters. (5)  
 (b) Design T and  $\pi$ -sections of m-derived high pass filter having cut-off frequency of 2 kHz, infinite attenuation frequency of 1.8 kHz and design impedance of 900  $\Omega$ . (5)

VI (a) Realize the impedance function  $Z(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+4)}{s(s+2)(s+5)}$  in both forms of Foster networks. (5)

(b) For the network function  $Z(s) = \frac{(s+1)(s+3)}{s(s+2)}$ , determine the Cauer-I and Cauer-II forms. (5)

- VII. (a) Explain the working of composite filter with the help of its block diagram. (5)  
 (b) Find the Z parameters for the network shown in figure 3. Also draw the equivalent circuit of the network in terms of these parameters. (5)

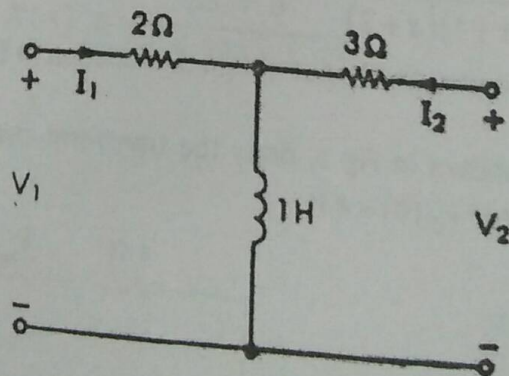


Figure 3

x-x-x