

1019  
B.E. (Mechanical Engineering)  
Second Semester  
APH-207: Physics of Materials  
(Common with ECE, IT and EEE)

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

*NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Section.*

*x-x-x*

**Q I. Attempt any five of the following (5x 2=10):**

- (a) Why metals are mostly opaque. Explain in terms of chemical bonding.
- (b) Differentiate between primitive and non-primitive lattice.
- (c) What is the information derived from x-ray diffraction studies in crystals.
- (d) What are the Miller's indices for a crystal plane having intercepts  $2a$ ,  $5b$  and  $3b$  on  $x$ ,  $y$  and  $z$  axes respectively. The ratio for two sides of this crystal is  $a:b : : 3:2$ .
- (e) How do you estimate relative amount of each phase in binary phase diagram using lever rule.
- (f) What information does SN cycle furnishes.
- (g) What do you understand by creep.

**SECTION A**

**Q II.**

- (a) What are Van der Waals bonds. Discuss the properties of Van der Waals solids in light of their bonding. (5)
- (b) Discuss the structure of hexagonal unit cell and deduce its atomic packing fraction. (5)

**Q III.**

- (a) Discuss different kinds of defects in crystals. (7)
- (b) Show that the five-fold rotational symmetry is prohibited in the crystal. (3)

**Q IV.**

- (a) What are viscoelastic materials. Discuss their properties in light of spring dashpot model. (5)
- (b) Discuss the microscopic theory of elasticity exhibited by materials. How do we understand the extent of elasticity and its variation with temperature in light of the microscopic theory. (5)

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SECTION B

Q V.

- (a) Discuss the necessity of strengthening a metal subsequent to its plastic deformation method. How do you strengthen a metal using impurity hardening and grain size reduction methods. (5)
- (b) What do you understand by nucleation. Discuss the processes of homogeneous and heterogeneous nucleation (5)

Q VI.

- (a) What is fracture of a crystal. Discuss the principle and mechanism of ductile fracture listing its observable fingerprints. (7)
- (b) Write a short note on ductile-brittle transitions. (3)

Q VII.

Draw the phase diagram of Sn-Pb alloy and discuss the development of microstructures in this binary eutectic solution on equilibrium cooling. (10)

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