

1129
B. E. (Information Technology)
Fifth Semester
ITE-546: Theory of Computation

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

I. Attempt the following:-

- a) How many DFAs exist with two states over input alphabet $\{0,1\}$
- b) What is a deterministic finite automaton?
- c) What is the basic limitation of finite automata
- d) When are two finite-automata said to be equivalent to each other?
- e) A minimum state deterministic finite automaton accepting the language $L = \{w \mid w \in \{0,1\}^*, \text{ number of 0s and 1s in } w \text{ are divisible by 3 and 5, respectively}\}$, has how many states?
- f) State the Arden's theorem
- g) What is a context free language?
- h) What is meant by bottom up parsing?
- i) Define recursive enumerable language.
- j) What is a Moore machine?

(10X1)

UNIT - I

- II. II What is a finite state machine? Discuss equivalence between two FSMs. (10)
- III. Discuss how non regular languages can be identified using pumping lemma. (10)
- IV. Discuss N DFA and DFA properties. How can a N DFA be converted to a DFA? (10)

UNIT - II

- V. a) What is a CFG? How can a given CFG be simplified?
b) State the various properties of a CFL. (2x5)
- VI. What is pushdown automata? Discuss acceptance of PDA and its relation with CFL. (10)
- VII. Write short notes on:-
a) Undecidability
b) Greibach Normal Form (5,5)

x-x-x