

1129

Exam.Code:1031  
Sub. Code: 7861

M. Tech. (Material Science and Technology)  
Third Semester  
MST-301: Magnetism and Super Conductivity

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

x-x-x

- I. Attempt any five of the following:-
- Why do all metals behave as superconductors?
  - What are ferrites? How are they superior to magnetic metals?
  - Which type of materials exhibits high spin polarization? Why?
  - At what temperature superconducting energy gap vanishes and Why?
  - Do Meissner effect contradict Maxwell equation? Explain.
  - What do you mean by fluxoid quantization? (5x2)

UNIT - I

- II. Give an account of quantum of quantum theory of paramagnetism and derive an expression for susceptibility. (10)
- III. a) What is double exchange interaction and how it is useful in Colossal magnetoresistance?  
b) What is magnetostriction? Discuss its applications. (6,4)
- IV. a) With suitable schematics explain magnetic reading and writing processes.  
b) What is superparamagnetism? Explain its applications. (5,5)

UNIT - II

- V. a) Show that superconductors exhibit perfect diamagnetism.  
b) Derive Rutgers formula for specific heat of a superconductor. Discuss its significance.  
c) The critical temperature  $T_c$  for mercury with isotopic mass 199.5 is 4.185 K. Calculate its  $T_c$  when its isotopic mass changes to 203.4. (3,4,3)

P.T.O.

(2)

Brief outline of BCS theory of superconductivity. Show that this theory provides the explanation of superconducting state. Define BCS ground state and coherence length. (10)

Define the following terms in superconductors:

Coherence states

Flux pinning

Flux creep

Ginzburg Landau parameter

(10)

x-x-x