11172

Exam.Code:0975 Sub. Code: 7426

M. Tech. (Micro-Electronics) First Semester MIC-106: Material Science and Engineering

Time allowed: 3 Hours

NOTE: Attempt <u>five</u> questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

X-X-X

- 1. Attempt the following:
 - a) What is the difference between brass and bronze?
 - b) Define Grain and Grain boundaries.
 - c) What are cermets?
 - d) Why annealing is required in crystal preparation?
 - e) What are degenerate semiconductors?

(5x2)

UNIT-I

- 11. a) Calculate the difference in packing densities of FCC and Zinc blende structures.
 - b) Discuss point defects. What will be effect of substitutional impurities on electronic activity of the material? (2x5)
- III. a) What happens if the mixture of two materials with different thermal expansion coefficients is cooled down?
- What are the cardinal rules of creating hetero-structures? What will be the interface quality when two materials are having high misfit factor? (2x5)
 - V. a) How the ductile and brittle behaviour of engineering materials can be understood with Stress-stain diagram?
 - b) A material is bombarded with the highly energetic ions. What can be the processes to remove crystal imperfections occurred? (2x5)

UNIT - II

- VI. a) What is the significance of TTT diagram? Draw .TTT diagrams for eutectoid, hypo-eutectoid and Hyper-eutectoid steels. What are the effects of carbon on TTT diagram?
 - b) Discuss the construction of phase diagrams using cooling curves.

- VII. a) What is the significance of polymers matrix material in fibre-reinforced composites" Explain briefly.
 - b) How the carrier concentration of a material is dependent on the ambient temperature? What happens to the generation and recombination process if the temperature is suddenly raised? (2x5)
- VIII. a) How the materials for optical devices are chosen? How the percentages of AIN in GaN alloy changes the wavelength of light emitted?
 - b) How direct and indirect band gap materials are useful in fabrication of different electronic devices? Discuss Photon and Phonon emissions. (2x5)