

1108
M.E. Electrical Engineering (Power Systems)
Second Semester
EE-8203: Advanced Neural Networks and Fuzzy Logic

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt any five questions. Assume and specify any missing data.
x-x-x

- I (a) Compare artificial neuron with biological neuron. Describe the various characteristics of ANN not present in modern computers. (5)
- (b) Discuss different types of neural networks and describe their suitability for different applications. (5)
- II (a) Find the new weights, using backpropagation algorithm for the network shown in Fig1. (10)
The network is presented with input pattern [-1, 1] and the target output is +1. Use a learning rate of 0.25 and bipolar sigmoidal activation function.

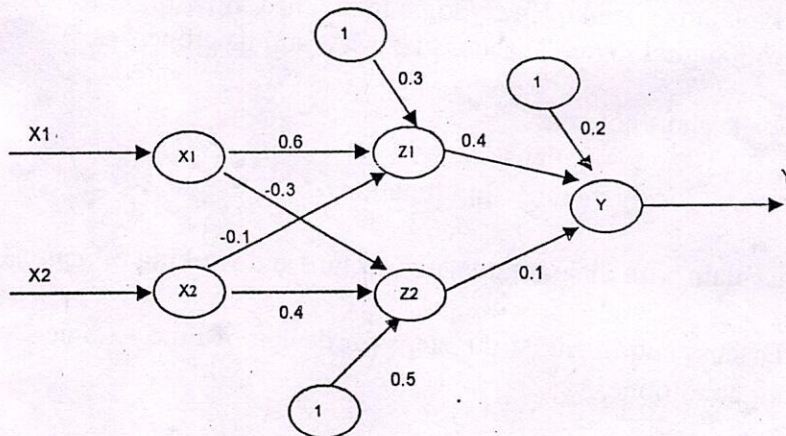


Fig.1

- III (a) Explain the application of neural networks for load forecasting in power systems specifying the different steps required, with illustrations. (5)
- (b) How Hopfield network works? Illustrate an application of Hopfield network with suitable diagram. (5)
- IV (a) Explain the architecture and training algorithm of RBF network. (5)

(b) Given the following data:

Original Vector	Associated Vector
A1(1,0,0)	B1(0,0,1)
A2(0,1,0)	B2(0,1,0)
A3(0,0,1)	B3(1,0,0)

Prove that applying an input vector to A through W produces its associated output vector at B and this in turn when applied to W^T again produces A.

(5)

- V (a) What is self organizing mapping? Explain the essential processes involved in the formation of SOM. (5)
- (b) What is unsupervised learning? How is competition performed for clustering of the vectors? (5)
- VI (a) Describe the architecture of ART network. Consider an ART network with four input units and three cluster units. Determine the updation in weights when vector [1 0 10] is applied. Assume $\rho = 0.3$. Assume necessary parameters needed. (5)
- (b) What do you mean by defuzzification? Explain three most popularly used defuzzification methods. (5)
- VII (a) Explain the need of fuzzy logic in real life. How fuzzy logic is different from digital logic. Discuss fuzzy sets and its properties. (5)
- (b) Write short note on:
 1. Modus Tollens
 2. Fuzzy membership functions (5)
- VIII(a) Explain with diagram, the architecture and working of neuro-fuzzy system. (5)
- (b) Discuss and illustrate the steps for design of Fuzzy Logic Controller for an air conditioner. (5)