Exam.Code:1005 Sub. Code: 7696

## 1128

## M.E. (Biotechnology) First Semester MEIT-105/MEIT-115: Information Security

Max. Marks: 50

NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. I which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.

- Answer the following questions with suitable examples: I.
  - a) What is Cryptanalysis and Cryptology?
  - b) Differentiate between threat and attack?
  - c) What is the difference between block cipher and stream cipher?
  - d) Perform encryption and decryption using RSA algorithm given: P=7, q=1, e=17, M=8
  - e) What is the difference between MAC and Hash?

(5x2)

## UNIT-I

- a) Encrypt the word "Semester Result" with the keyword "Examination" using II. Playfair Cipher. List the rules used.
  - (5,5)b) Explain ECE and CBC Operation Modes for Block ciphers
- a) Explain how triple DES works. Is Triple DES compatible with double DES which III. uses 2 keys for two encryptions?
  - b) What is differential cryptanalysis?'Discuss the cryptanalysis of DES algorithm.
- a) Define a trapdoor one way function and explain its use in asymmetric key cryptography. With a neat diagram discuss the ingredients of a Public Key IV. Cryptosystem.
  - b) Write short notes on: Knapsack Systems, Polyalphabetic Substitution Cipher.

(5,5)

## UNIT - II

- V. a) Why cryptographic hash functions are used? Explain the MD5 hash algorithm in brief and also discuss its limitations.
  - b) What is Kerberos? Explain the requirements defined by Kerberos and its working. (5,5)
- VI. a) List the security services provided by digital signatures. Explain the Digital Signature Standard.
  - b) Draw the IP security authentication header and describe the functions of each field. (5,5)
- VII. a) How 'Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP) provides confidentiality and authentication.
  - b) How is a security gateway different from application gateway? Discuss about any two firewalls available in the market today that are used in organizations to prevent attacks. (5,5)