

1128  
M.E. (Electronics and Communication Engineering)  
First Semester  
ECE-1104: Digital System Design

Time allowed: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 50

*NOTE: Attempt five questions in all, including Question No. 1 which is compulsory and selecting two questions from each Unit.*

x-x-x

- I. Attempt the following:-
- Define the term mask programming.
  - Mention any two problems in asynchronous sequential circuits.
  - What are the advantages of FPGAs?
  - How is an MDS diagram different from a state diagram?
  - What are stuck-at faults? (5x2)

UNIT - I

- II. a) Describe the various specifications of a D/A converter.  
b) What are the different errors that come up during Analog to Digital conversion? (2x5)
- III. a) Implement the logic function  $F(A, B, C, D) = \Sigma(0,1, 3,4, 8,9,15)$  using a 4:1 MUX.  
b) How does the architecture of PLA differ from ROM and PAL? (2x5)
- IV. a) Write a VHDL program for a full adder using behavioral modelling.  
b) What are the various blocks of an ALU? How can it be implemented on an FPGA? Explain briefly. (2x5)

UNIT - II

- V. a) Design a sequence detector that produces an output 1 whenever the sequence 101101 is detected.  
b) What are the phases of design while designing system controller? How is the controller architecture chosen? (2x5)

P.T.O.



(2)

- VI. Design an asynchronous circuit that will output only the second pulse received whenever a control input is asserted from LOW to HIGH state. Any further pulses will be ignored. (10)
- VII. Explain the concepts of controllability and observability in design for testability. Explain any test technique used at the system level. (10)

x-x-x